## Topics for Exam 1

# Basic stuff

- DFAs, NFAs, ε-NFAs
- Regular Expressions
- Regular Languages

# Algorithms

- Converting an NFA to a DFA
- Converting an  $\epsilon$ -NFA to a DFA
- Converting a regular expression to an  $\epsilon\text{-NFA}$
- Converting a DFA to a regular expression
- Finding reachable states
- Finding a DFA with minimal number of states equivalent to a DFA
- Finding if 2 DFAs are equivalent

## Theorems

- Most of our theorems proved that the constructions work
- The Pumping Lemma is used to show that some languages aren't regular
- Regular languages are closed under union, intersection, complements and reversals

## Tests

- To show that a language is regular give a regular expression or DFA for it.
- To show that a language is not regular use the pumping lemma.